



# The Future of Modelling in Continuous Casting

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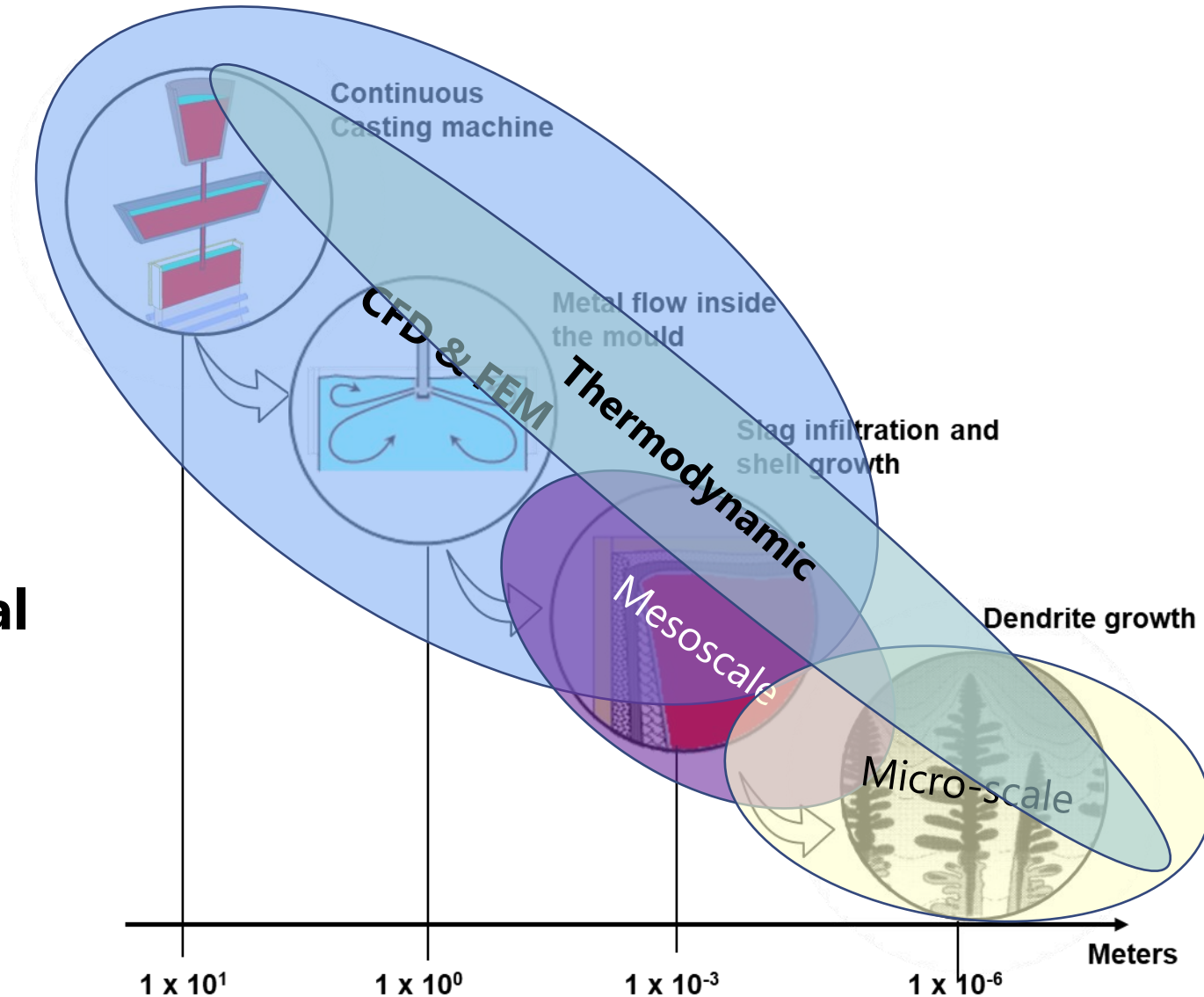
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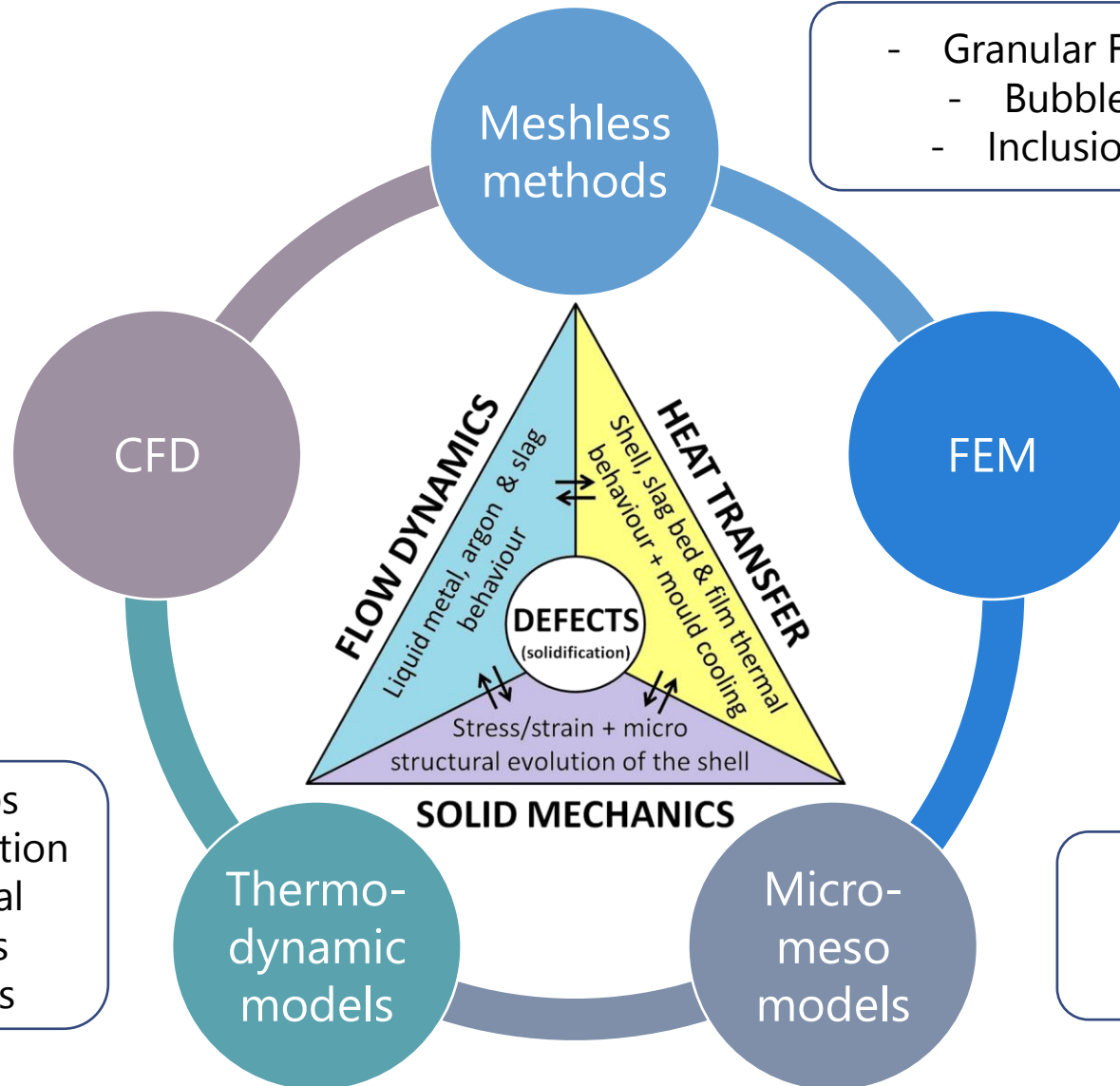


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# Previously on VALCRA

## Summary of modelling techniques, physical phenomena and length scales in continuous Casting





- Granular Flows
- Bubbles
- Inclusions

- Metal level stability
- Argon Injection
- Stopper/nozzle design

- Stress-strain
- Cracking
- Mould distortions

- Mat props
- Phase evolution
- Slag/metal reactions
- Inclusions

- Solidification
- Phase evolution
- Segregation

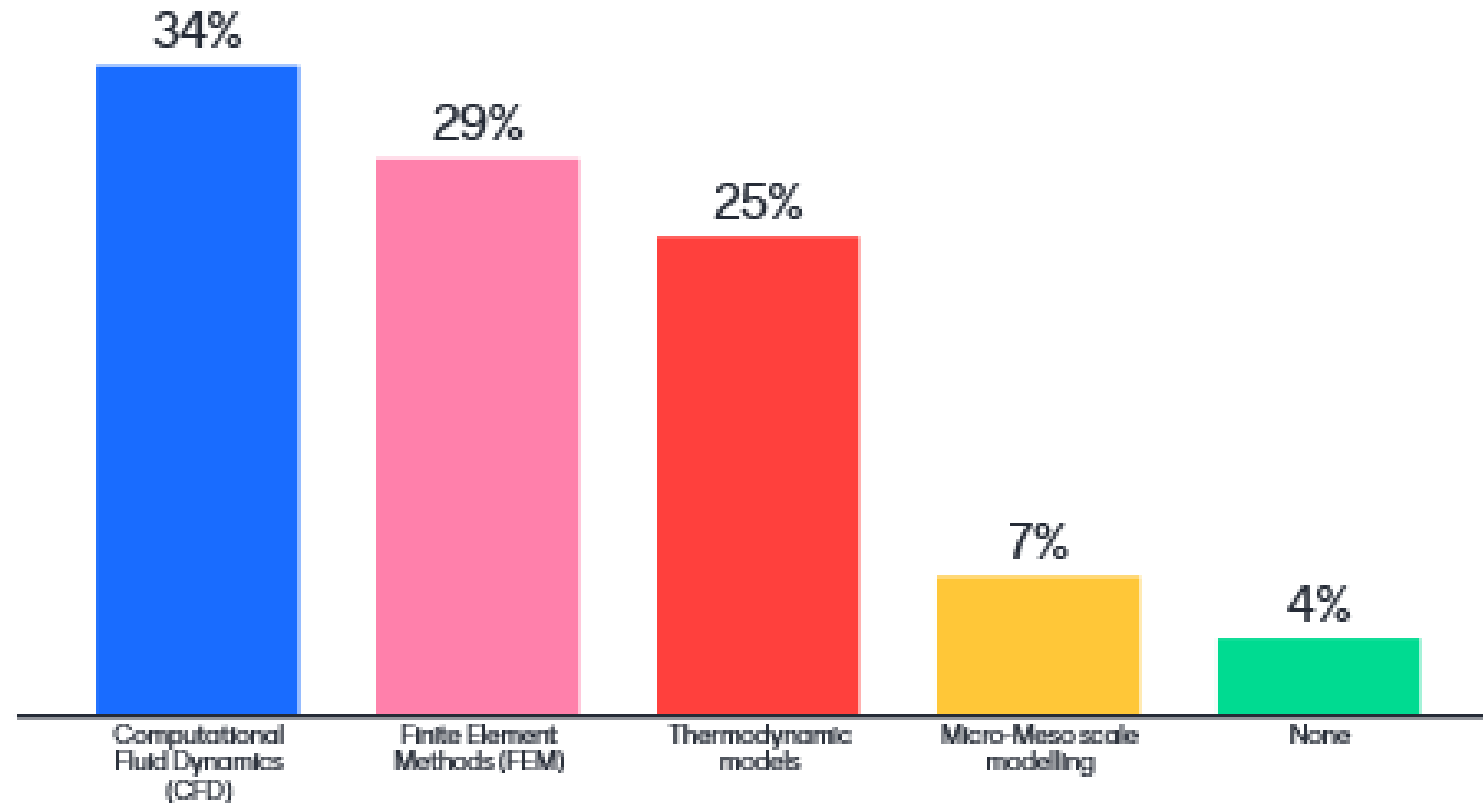
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# Feedback from previous sessions

# What kind of "events" you observe more frequently?



# Which modelling technique are you more familiar with?

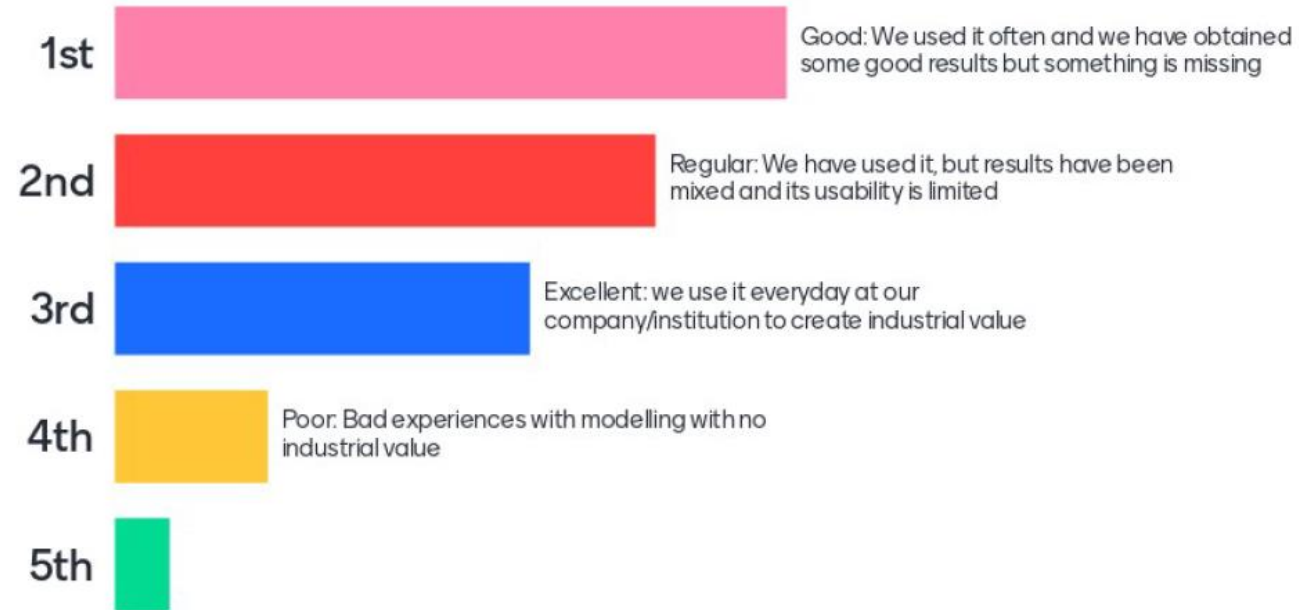


# What are the limitations you see to apply modelling in your job?



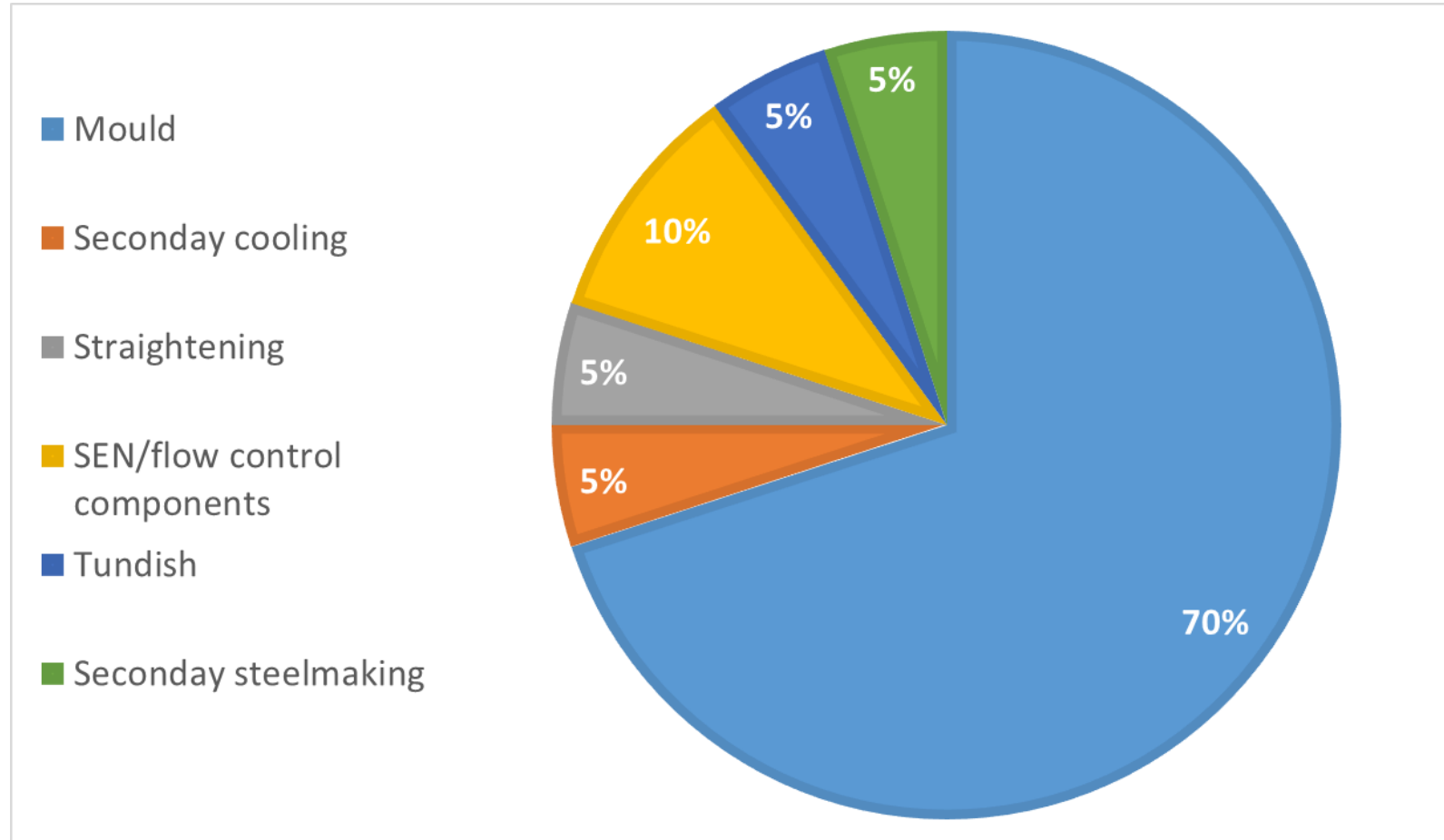


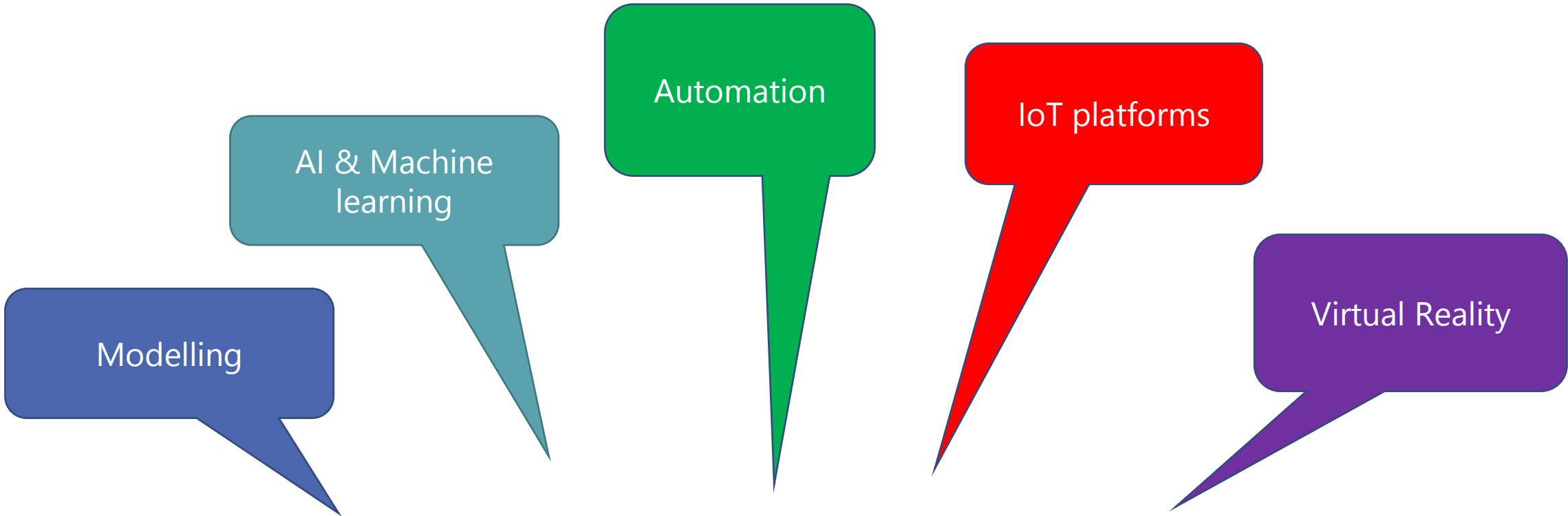
# In general, how has been your experience with modelling?



# Open Q&A session

## What part of the process/caster should models focus on?





**Digitalization\*** is the use of digital technologies to change a business model and provide new revenue and value-producing opportunities; it is the process of moving to a digital business.

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# Practical solutions for the Roadmap



**Thanks for the attention!**

**Stay informed**



<http://valcra.eu/>



<https://www.linkedin.com/company/european-continuous-casting-network>



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